







































- FAO (2010a). Sustainable crop production intensification through an ecosystem approach and an enabling environment: capturing efficiency through ecosystem services and management FAO Committee on Agriculture, June 16-19
- Flavin C, and Engelman R (2009). The perfect storm. State of the World: Confronting Climate Change. Worldwatch Institute, Earthscan, London UK, pp 9–11.
- Global Humanitarian Forum (2009). Human Impact Report: Climate Change – the Anatomy of a Silent Crisis. Global Humanitarian Forum, Geneva.
- Hoeffler, H. (2011). The Political economy of agricultural policies in Africa: History, analytical concepts and Implications for development cooperation. *Quarterly Journal of International Agriculture*, 50 (1), 29–53.
- Houghton JT (2009). *Global Warming: The Complete Briefing*, 4th edn. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- IPCC (2007). *Impacts, Adaptation and Vulnerability. Contribution of Working Group II to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK, pp. 7–22
- Leichenko, R. M., & O'Brien, K. L. (2002). The dynamics of rural vulnerability to global change: The case of southern Africa. *Mitigation and Adaptation Strategies for Global Change*, 7 (1), 1–18.
- Olson, K. R., S.A. Ebelhar, J.M. Lang (2010). "Cover Crops Effects on Crop yields and Soil organic Content." *Soil Science* 175(2): 89-98.
- Richardson K, Steffen W, Schellnhuber HJ et al (2009). *Synthesis Report. International Scientific Congress: Climate Change: Global Risks, Challenges & Decisions*. 10–12 March 2009, University of Copenhagen.
- URT. (2013a) *National Agriculture Policy*. United Republic of Tanzania (URT)
- URT. (2014). *Agriculture Climate Resilience Plan, 2014-2019*. United Republic of Tanzania (URT).
- URT. (2015a). *Tanzania Climate-smart Agriculture Programme*. Ministry of Agriculture Food Security and Cooperatives United Republic of Tanzania (URT).
- World Bank (2008). *The Agenda for Agriculture Based Countries of Sub-Saharan Africa*. World Development Report, Agriculture for Development. Washington D.C., World Bank.