

9. Conclusion:

All cost in the present system raise the total cost. It is observed from the table tables [1-7] that for a small change of holding cost total cost increases in a remarkable amount. Hence, the holding cost is most sensitive to raise the total cost. So, we have to take care of holding cost to reduced the expected total cost of the system.

10. References:

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11. Appendix-I

By exploiting the equation $x\tilde{A}=0$

- (1) $-(Q_1 + Q_2)x_{0001} + (\lambda + \theta)x_{1001} = 0$
- (2) $-Q_1x_{0011} + (\lambda + \theta)x_{1011} = 0$
- (3) $-Q_2x_{0101} + (\lambda + \theta)x_{1101} = 0$
- (4) $-\mu x_{0111} + (\lambda + \theta)x_{1111} = 0$
- (5) $-Q_1x_{0021} + (\lambda + \theta)x_{1021} + Q_2x_{0001} = 0$
- (6) $-\mu x_{0121} + (\lambda + \theta)x_{1121} + Q_2x_{0101} = 0$
- (7) $-Q_2x_{0201} + (\lambda + \theta)x_{1201} + Q_1x_{0001} = 0$
- (8) $-\mu x_{0211} + (\lambda + \theta)x_{1211} + Q_1x_{0011} = 0$
- (9) $-\mu x_{0221} + (\lambda + \theta)x_{1221} + Q_2x_{0201} + Q_1x_{0021} = 0$
- (10) $-(\lambda + \theta + Q_1 + Q_2)x_{1001} + (\lambda + 2\theta)x_{2001} + \mu x_{0111} = 0$
- (11) $-(\lambda + \theta + Q_1)x_{1011} + (\lambda + 2\theta)x_{2011} + \mu x_{0121} = 0$
- (12) $-(\lambda + \theta + Q_2)x_{1101} + (\lambda + 2\theta)x_{2101} + \mu x_{0211} = 0$
- (13) $-(\lambda + \theta + \mu)x_{1111} + (\lambda + 2\theta)x_{2111} + \mu x_{0221} = 0$
- (14) $-(\lambda + \theta + Q_1)x_{1021} + (\lambda + 2\theta)x_{2021} + Q_2x_{1001} = 0$
- (15) $-(\lambda + \theta + \mu)x_{1121} + (\lambda + 2\theta)x_{2121} + Q_2x_{1101} = 0$
- (16) $-(\lambda + \theta + Q_2)x_{1201} + (\lambda + 2\theta)x_{2201} + Q_1x_{1001} = 0$
- (17) $-(\lambda + \theta + \mu)x_{1211} + (\lambda + 2\theta)x_{2211} + Q_1x_{1011} = 0$
- (18) $-(\lambda + \theta + \mu)x_{1221} + (\lambda + 2\theta)x_{2221} + Q_2x_{1201} + Q_1x_{1021} = 0$
- (19) $-(\lambda + 2\theta + Q_1 + Q_2)x_{2001} + (\lambda + 3\theta)x_{3001} + (\lambda + 3\theta)x_{3000} + \mu x_{1111} = 0$
- (20) $-(\lambda + 2\theta + Q_1)x_{2011} + (\lambda + 3\theta)x_{3011} + (\lambda + 3\theta)x_{3010} + \mu x_{1121} = 0$
- (21) $-(\lambda + 2\theta + Q_2)x_{2101} + (\lambda + 3\theta)x_{3101} + (\lambda + 3\theta)x_{3100} + \mu x_{1211} = 0$
- (22) $-(\lambda + 2\theta + \mu)x_{2111} + (\lambda + 3\theta)x_{3111} + (\lambda + 3\theta)x_{3110} + \mu x_{1221} = 0$
- (23) $-(\lambda + 2\theta + Q_1)x_{2021} + (\lambda + 3\theta)x_{3021} + (\lambda + 3\theta)x_{3020} + Q_2x_{2001} = 0$
- (24) $-(\lambda + 2\theta + \mu)x_{2121} + (\lambda + 3\theta)x_{3121} + (\lambda + 3\theta)x_{3120} + Q_2x_{2101} = 0$
- (25) $-(\lambda + 2\theta + Q_2)x_{2201} + (\lambda + 3\theta)x_{3201} + (\lambda + 3\theta)x_{3200} + Q_1x_{2001} = 0$
- (26) $-(\lambda + 2\theta + \mu)x_{2211} + (\lambda + 3\theta)x_{3211} + (\lambda + 3\theta)x_{3210} + Q_1x_{2011} = 0$
- (27) $-(\lambda + 2\theta + \mu)x_{2221} + (\lambda + 3\theta)x_{3221} + (\lambda + 3\theta)x_{3220} + Q_1x_{2021} + Q_2x_{2201} = 0$
- (28) $-(\lambda + 3\theta + Q_1 + Q_2)x_{3001} + (\lambda + 4\theta)x_{4001} + \mu x_{2111} = 0$
- (29) $-(\lambda + 3\theta + Q_1 + Q_2)x_{3000} + (\lambda + 4\theta)x_{4000} = 0$
- (30) $-(\lambda + 3\theta + Q_1)x_{3011} + (\lambda + 4\theta)x_{4011} + \mu x_{2121} = 0$
- (31) $-(\lambda + 3\theta + Q_1)x_{3010} + (\lambda + 4\theta)x_{4010} = 0$
- (32) $-(\lambda + 3\theta + Q_2)x_{3101} + (\lambda + 4\theta)x_{4101} + \mu x_{2211} = 0$
- (33) $-(\lambda + 3\theta + Q_2)x_{3100} + (\lambda + 4\theta)x_{4100} = 0$
- (34) $-(\lambda + 3\theta + \mu)x_{3111} + (\lambda + 4\theta)x_{4111} + \mu x_{2221} = 0$
- (35) $-(\lambda + 3\theta)x_{3110} + (\lambda + 4\theta)x_{4110} = 0$
- (36) $-(\lambda + 3\theta + Q_1)x_{3021} + (\lambda + 4\theta)x_{4021} + Q_2x_{3001} = 0$
- (37) $-(\lambda + 3\theta + Q_1)x_{3020} + (\lambda + 4\theta)x_{4020} + Q_2x_{3000} = 0$
- (38) $-(\lambda + 3\theta + \mu)x_{3121} + (\lambda + 4\theta)x_{4121} + Q_2x_{3101} = 0$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -(\lambda + 3\theta)x_{3120} + (\lambda + 4\theta)x_{4120} + Q_2x_{3100} = 0 & (39) \\
& -(\lambda + 3\theta + Q_2)x_{3201} + (\lambda + 4\theta)x_{4201} + Q_1x_{3001} = 0 & (40) \\
& -(\lambda + 3\theta + Q_2)x_{3200} + (\lambda + 4\theta)x_{4200} + Q_1x_{3000} = 0 & (41) \\
& -(\lambda + 3\theta + \mu)x_{3211} + (\lambda + 4\theta)x_{4211} + Q_1x_{3011} = 0 & (42) \\
& -(\lambda + 3\theta)x_{3210} + (\lambda + 4\theta)x_{4210} + Q_1x_{3010} = 0 & (43) \\
& -(\lambda + 3\theta + \mu)x_{3221} + (\lambda + 4\theta)x_{4221} + Q_2x_{3201} + Q_1x_{3021} = 0 & (44) \\
& -(\lambda + 3\theta)x_{3220} + (\lambda + 4\theta)x_{4220} + Q_1x_{3020} + Q_2x_{3200} = 0 & (45) \\
& -(\lambda + 4\theta + Q_1 + Q_2)x_{4001} + \mu x_{3111} = 0 & (46) \\
& -(\lambda + 4\theta + Q_1 + Q_2)x_{4000} + (\lambda + 5\theta)x_{5000} = 0 & (47) \\
& -(\lambda + 4\theta + Q_1)x_{4011} + \mu x_{3121} = 0 & (48) \\
& -(\lambda + 4\theta + Q_1)x_{4010} + (\lambda + 5\theta)x_{5010} = 0 & (49) \\
& -(\lambda + 4\theta + Q_2)x_{4101} + \mu x_{3211} = 0 & (50) \\
& -(\lambda + 4\theta + Q_2)x_{4100} + (\lambda + 5\theta)x_{5100} = 0 & (51) \\
& -(\lambda + 4\theta + \mu)x_{4111} + \mu x_{3221} = 0 & (52) \\
& -(\lambda + 4\theta)x_{4110} + (\lambda + 5\theta)x_{5110} = 0 & (53) \\
& -(\lambda + 4\theta + Q_1)x_{4021} + Q_2x_{4001} = 0 & (54) \\
& -(\lambda + 4\theta + Q_1)x_{4020} + (\lambda + 5\theta)x_{5020} + Q_2x_{4000} = 0 & (55) \\
& -(\lambda + 4\theta + \mu)x_{4121} + Q_2x_{4101} = 0 & (56) \\
& -(\lambda + 4\theta)x_{4120} + (\lambda + 5\theta)x_{5120} + Q_2x_{4100} = 0 & (57) \\
& -(\lambda + 4\theta + Q_2)x_{4201} + Q_1x_{4001} = 0 & (58) \\
& -(\lambda + 4\theta + Q_2)x_{4200} + (\lambda + 5\theta)x_{5200} + Q_1x_{4000} = 0 & (59) \\
& -(\lambda + 4\theta + \mu)x_{4211} + Q_1x_{4011} = 0 & (60) \\
& -(\lambda + 4\theta)x_{4210} + (\lambda + 5\theta)x_{5210} + Q_1x_{4010} = 0 & (61) \\
& -(\lambda + 4\theta + \mu)x_{4221} + Q_2x_{4201} + Q_1x_{4021} = 0 & (62) \\
& -(\lambda + 4\theta)x_{4220} + (\lambda + 5\theta)x_{5220} + Q_2x_{4200} + Q_1x_{4020} = 0 & (63) \\
& -(\lambda + 5\theta + Q_1 + Q_2)x_{5000} + \mu x_{4111} = 0 & (64) \\
& -(\lambda + 5\theta + Q_1)x_{5010} + \mu x_{4121} = 0 & (65) \\
& -(\lambda + 5\theta + Q_2)x_{5100} + \mu x_{4211} = 0 & (66) \\
& -(\lambda + 5\theta)x_{5110} + \mu x_{4221} = 0 & (67) \\
& -(\lambda + 5\theta + Q_1)x_{5020} + Q_2x_{5000} = 0 & (68) \\
& -(\lambda + 5\theta)x_{5120} + Q_2x_{5100} = 0 & (69) \\
& -(\lambda + 5\theta + Q_2)x_{5200} + Q_1x_{5000} = 0 & (70) \\
& -(\lambda + 5\theta)x_{5210} + Q_1x_{5010} = 0 & (71) \\
& -(\lambda + 5\theta)x_{5220} + Q_2x_{5200} + Q_1x_{5020} = 0 & (72)
\end{aligned}$$

Appendix-II

x0001	0.0255588	x0011	0.019495
x0101	0.019495	x0111	0.0977119
x0021	0.061701	x0121	0.0289591
x0201	0.061701	x0211	0.0289591
x0221	0.0161334	x1001	0.0464706
x1011	0.0177227	x1101	0.0177227
x1111	0.0932704	x1021	0.0328565
x1121	0.00992012	x1201	0.0328565
x1211	0.00992012	x1221	0.0418175
x2001	0.0345511	x2011	0.00567547
x2101	0.00567547	x2111	0.0259419
x2021	0.0187734	x2121	0.00300464
x2201	0.0187734	x2211	0.00300464
x2221	0.0201623	x3001	0.00959764
x3000	0.00011735	x3011	0.00157089
x3010	0.0000213436	x3101	0.00157089
x3100	0.0000213436	x3111	0.0102537
x3110	0.000869945	x3021	0.00497601
x3020	0.000216588	x3121	0.000748043
x3120	0.0000865472	x3201	0.00497601
x3200	0.000216588	x3211	0.000748043
x3210	0.0000865472	x3221	0.00487656
x3220	0.00113751	x4001	0.0031666
x4000	0.000276612	x4011	0.000327269
x4010	0.000350645	x4101	0.000327269
x4100	0.0000350645	x4111	0.00208996
x4110	0.000807806	x4021	0.00131942
x4020	0.000272002	x4121	0.000133579
x4120	0.0000651198	x4201	0.00131942
x4200	0.000272002	x4211	0.000133579
x4210	0.0000651198	x4221	0.00107707
x4220	0.000746852	x5000	0.000626987
x5010	0.0000561032	x5100	0.0000561032
x5110	0.000753952	x5020	0.000250795
x5120	0.0000374021	x5200	0.000250795
x5210	0.0000374021	x5220	0.000334393