

CONCLUSION

The above two case studies are just a few samples and there can be substantial number of ideas across the project, which can help us in reducing the project schedule and cost. Piping system shall be designed and reviewed with innovative approach to find cost competitive solutions to save time, material, resources and ofcourse satisfying all the mandatory code requirements. In today's competitive market scenario, where more and more projects are being executed in Lumpsum approach, these optimization and innovative ideas plays a crucial role in grabbing more projects for EPC contractors.

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