

Table 7: Covid 19 Pandemic has reduced firm productivity

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid disagree	9	9.4	11.8	11.8
undecided	3	3.1	3.9	15.8
agree	29	30.2	38.2	53.9
strongly agree	35	36.5	46.1	100.0
Total	76	79.2	100.0	

Source: Field survey, 2022

Table 8: Covid 19 Pandemic has led to firms' product diversification

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid strongly disagree	3	3.1	3.8	3.8
disagree	1	1.0	1.3	5.1
undecided	8	8.3	10.1	15.2
agree	37	38.5	46.8	62.0
strongly agree	30	31.3	38.0	100.0
Total	79	82.3	100.0	

Source: Field survey, 2022

Table 9: Covid 19 Pandemic has increased poverty in Nigeria

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid strongly disagree	1	1.0	1.3	1.3
disagree	3	3.1	3.8	5.1
undecided	2	2.1	2.6	7.7
agree	22	22.9	28.2	35.9
strongly agree	50	52.1	64.1	100.0
Total	78	81.3	100.0	

Source: Field survey, 2022

Table 10: Covid 19 Pandemic has led to increase in inequality

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid strongly disagree	1	1.0	1.3	1.3
disagree	5	5.2	6.5	7.8
undecided	9	9.4	11.7	19.5
agree	34	35.4	44.2	63.6
strongly agree	28	29.2	36.4	100.0
Total	77	80.2	100.0	

Source: Field survey, 2022

Table 11: Covid 19 Pandemic has led to decrease in GDP

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid disagree	9	9.4	11.4	11.4
undecided	5	5.2	6.3	17.7
agree	31	32.3	39.2	57.0
strongly agree	34	35.4	43.0	100.0
Total	79	82.3	100.0	

Source: Field survey, 2022

Table 12: Trade openness has been reduced since emergence of Covid 19 Pandemic

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid strongly disagree	2	2.1	2.5	2.5
disagree	2	2.1	2.5	5.1
undecided	8	8.3	10.1	15.2
agree	38	39.6	48.1	63.3
strongly agree	29	30.2	36.7	100.0
Total	79	82.3	100.0	

Source: Field survey, 2022

Table 13: Cash Transfer by Government has reduced the effect of Covid 19 Pandemic in Nigeria

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
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Valid	strongly disagree	11	11.5	14.3	14.3
	disagree	12	12.5	15.6	29.9
	undecided	19	19.8	24.7	54.5
	agree	18	18.8	23.4	77.9
	strongly agree	17	17.7	22.1	100.0
	Total	77	80.2	100.0	

Source: Field survey, 2022

Table 14: CBN single digit loans has helped to improve business in Nigeria

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	strongly disagree	10	10.4	12.7	12.7
	disagree	16	16.7	20.3	32.9
	undecided	18	18.8	22.8	55.7
	agree	26	27.1	32.9	88.6
	strongly agree	9	9.4	11.4	100.0
	Total	79	82.3	100.0	

Source: Field survey, 2022

Table 15: Capital Market has recorded low performance after Covid 19 Pandemic

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	strongly disagree	3	3.1	3.8	3.8
	disagree	3	3.1	3.8	7.6
	undecided	12	12.5	15.2	22.8
	agree	41	42.7	51.9	74.7

strongly agree	20	20.8	25.3	100.0
Total	79	82.3	100.0	

Table 16: Covid 19 Pandemic has led to low bank loan performance

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid strongly disagree	7	7.3	9.0	9.0
disagree	10	10.4	12.8	21.8
undecided	9	9.4	11.5	33.3
agree	27	28.1	34.6	67.9
strongly agree	25	26.0	32.1	100.0
Total	78	81.3	100.0	

Source: Field survey, 2022

Table 17: Covid 19 Pandemic has reduced foreign direct investment

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid strongly disagree	3	3.1	3.9	3.9
disagree	6	6.3	7.9	11.8
undecided	4	4.2	5.3	17.1
agree	36	37.5	47.4	64.5
strongly agree	27	28.1	35.5	100.0
Total	76	79.2	100.0	

Source: Field survey, 2022

Table 18: Covid 19 Pandemic has led to reduction in oil revenue

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid strongly disagree	5	5.2	6.4	6.4
disagree	16	16.7	20.5	26.9
undecided	13	13.5	16.7	43.6
agree	23	24.0	29.5	73.1
strongly agree	21	21.9	26.9	100.0
Total	78	81.3	100.0	

Source: Field survey, 2022



Table 19: Covid 19 pandemic has drastically affected tourism industry

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid strongly disagree	2	2.1	2.6	2.6
undecided	2	2.1	2.6	5.2
agree	24	25.0	31.2	36.4
strongly agree	49	51.0	63.6	100.0
Total	77	80.2	100.0	

Source: Field survey, 2022

Table 20: Covid 19 pandemic has negatively affected aviation industry

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid strongly disagree	2	2.1	2.5	2.5
disagree	4	4.2	5.1	7.6
undecided	2	2.1	2.5	10.1
agree	26	27.1	32.9	43.0
strongly agree	45	46.9	57.0	100.0
Total	79	82.3	100.0	

Table 21: Covid 19 Pandemic has led to increase in Price of Commodities in Nigeria

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid strongly disagree	2	2.1	2.6	2.6
disagree	2	2.1	2.6	5.1
undecided	3	3.1	3.8	9.0
agree	28	29.2	35.9	44.9
strongly agree	43	44.8	55.1	100.0
Total	78	81.3	100.0	

Source: Field survey, 2022

Table 22: Covid 19 Pandemic has affected tax income in Nigeria

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid strongly disagree	4	4.2	5.1	5.1
disagree	3	3.1	3.8	8.9
undecided	6	6.3	7.6	16.5

agree	41	42.7	51.9	68.4
strongly agree	25	26.0	31.6	100.0
Total	79	82.3	100.0	

Source: Field survey, 2022

Table 23: Covid 19 Pandemic has increased Government expenditures in Nigeria

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid strongly disagree	4	4.2	5.2	5.2
disagree	4	4.2	5.2	10.4
undecided	6	6.3	7.8	18.2
agree	35	36.5	45.5	63.6
strongly agree	28	29.2	36.4	100.0
Total	77	80.2	100.0	

Source: Field survey, 2022

Table 24: Covid 19 Pandemic has led to increase in interest rates in Nigeria

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid strongly disagree	3	3.1	3.9	3.9
disagree	10	10.4	13.0	16.9
undecided	12	12.5	15.6	32.5
agree	30	31.3	39.0	71.4
strongly agree	22	22.9	28.6	100.0

Total	77	80.2	100.0	
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Source: Field survey, 2022

Table 25: Covid 19 Pandemic has led to increase rate of foreign exchange

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid strongly disagree	3	3.1	3.8	3.8
disagree	9	9.4	11.4	15.2
undecided	10	10.4	12.7	27.8
agree	23	24.0	29.1	57.0
strongly agree	34	35.4	43.0	100.0
Total	79	82.3	100.0	

Source: Field survey, 2022