

docxi	Number of documents requested for export	Doing Business Database www.doingbusiness.org
railxi	Kilometre of railway tracks in kilometres	World Bank database
Delxi	export deadline of the country i	Doing Business Database www.doingbusiness.org
dpri	country property rights i	Heritage foundation index database available at: http://www.heritage.org/index/
ccxi	Export cost of the country's container i	Doing Business Database www.doingbusiness.org
Internet	Percentage of people with access to the Internet (100 inhabitants)	Itu

Appendix: sources of different variables

References

Adam.S.(1776). “Recherche sur la Nature et les Causes de la Richesse des Nations”, Glasgow, Ecosse.

Anderson, J. E. (1979): “A Theoretical Foundation for the Gravity Equation”, *American Economic Review*, Vol. 69.

Anderson, J. E. et E. van Wincoop (2003): “Gravity with gravitas: A solution to the border puzzle”. *American Economics Review*, 63: 881-892.

Baldwin, R. et D. Taglioni (2011): “Gravity Chains: Estimating Bilateral Trade Flows when Parts and Components Trade is Important”, *NBER Working Paper 16672*, National Bureau of Economic Research, Inc.

Bergstrand, J. H. (1989): “The generalized gravity equation, Monopolistic competition and the factor-proportions theory in international trade”, *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, 71(1): 143–53.

Dennis, A. et B. Shepherd (2011): “Trade facilitation and export diversification”. *The World Economy*, 34(1), 101-122

Djankov, S., C. Freund et C. S. Pham (2010): “Trading on time”. *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, 92(1), 166-173.

Feenstra, R. C., et H. Ma (2014): “Trade Facilitation and the Extensive Margin of Exports”. *Japanese Economic Review*, 65(2), 158-177.

Feenstra, R., J. Markusen et A. Rose (2001): “Using the gravity equation to differentiate across alternative theories of trade”. *Canadian Journal of Economics* 34: 430–47.

Ferro, E., Otsuki, T. et J. S. Wilson (2015): “The effect of Product standards on agricultural exports”. *Food Policy*, 50, 68-79.

Head, K., T. Mayer (2011): “Gravity, market potential and economic development”.
Journal of Economic Geography 11(2), 281-294.

Helpman E., M. Melitz et Y. Rubinstein (2008): “Estimating trade flows: trading partners and trading volumes”. *Quarterly Journal Economics*, 123(2):441-487.

Hummels, D. L. et G. Schaur (2013): “Time as a trade barrier”. *The American Economic Review*, 103(7), 2935-2959.

KRUGMAN, Paul, R. 1980. « Scale Economies, Product Differentiation, and the Pattern of Trade ». *American Economic Review* , 70, pages 950-959.

Krugman, P. (1994) : «Complex Landscapes in Economic Geography», *American Economic Review, American Economic Association*, vol. 84(2), pages 412-16.

Krugman, P. (1991b) : « *Geography and Trade* », The MIT Press, Cambridge Mass.

Krugman, P. (1999) : « The Role of Geography in Development », *International Regional Science Review*, 22, pp. 142-161

Liapis, P. (2011): “Changing Patterns of Trade in Processed Agricultural Products”. *OECD Food, Agriculture and Fisheries Working Papers*, No. 47, OECD Publishing, Paris. [29].

Manski, C. F. (1993): “Identification of Endogenous Social Effects: The Reflection Problem”. *The Review of Economic Studies*, 60(3), 531-542.

Martinez-Zarzoso, I., et L. Marquez-Ramos (2008): "The Effect of Trade Facilitation on Sectoral Trade". *The B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis and Policy* 8 (1).

Moisé, E. et S. Sorescu (2013): “Trade Facilitation Indicators: The Potential Impact of Trade Facilitation on Developing Countries’ Trade”. *OECD Publishing*, No. 144.

Moisé, E., et F. Le Bris (2013): “Trade Costs: What Have we Learned? A Synthesis Report”.

OECD Trade Police Papers, No. 150, OECD Publishing.

Moisé, E. et al., (2013): “Estimating the Constraints to Agricultural Trade of Developing

Countries”. *OECD Trade Policy Papers*, No. 142, OECD Publishing.

Persson, M. (2013): “Trade facilitation and the extensive margin”. *The Journal of*

International Trade et Economic Development, 22(5), 658-693.

Portugal-Perez, A. et J. S. Wilson (2012): “Export performance and trade facilitation

reform: hard and soft infrastructure”. *World Development*, 40(7), 1295-1307.

Ramli, M. K. R. et N. W. Ismail (2014) : « Role of Infrastructures in Explaining Trade

Costs in ASEAN-5 », *Engineering Economics*, 25(2), 119-12

Ricardo.D.(1817). “Principles of political Economy and Taxation”, London

Santos Silva, J. et S. Tenreyro (2006): “The log of gravity”, *The Review of Economics and*

Statistics

88:

641–58

© GSJ